1	HONORABLE RONALD B. LEIGHTON		
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7 8	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON AT TACOMA		
9	JEFFERY WATSON,	CASE NO. C13-5936 RBL	
10	Plaintiff,	ORDER DENYING MOTION TO	
11	v.	EXCLUDE EXPERT THOMAS BENGE	
12	CITY OF VANCOUVER, et al.,		
13	Defendants.		
14	THIS MATTER is before the Court on Plaintiff Jeffrey Watson's Motion to Exclude		
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18	Benge's opinions are reliable and thus admissible given his extensive knowledge and experience,		
19	and that challenges to Benge's report go to weight of his testimony, not its admissibility.		
20	The Motion to Exclude Benge is DENIED. Some of his opinions are moot in light of the		
21	Court's recent resolution of the City's motion for summary judgment, [Dkt. # 119], but Benge		
22	may testify about police practices and standards, the use of force continuum, and officer training,		
23   24	and may answer hypotheticals.		

1	He may not, however, testify as to the ultimate issue: the reasonableness of the officers'	
2	use of force against Watson. See Hangarter v. Provident Life & Acc. Ins. Co., 373 F.3d 998,	
3	1016 (9th Cir. 2004) ("an expert witness cannot give an opinion as to her <i>legal conclusion</i> , i.e.,	
4	an opinion on an ultimate issue of law." (quoting Mukhtar v. Cal. State Univ., Hayward, 299	
5	F.3d 1053, 1066 n. 10 (9th Cir. 2002) (emphasis in original))).	
6	Watson's Motion to Exclude Expert Thomas Benge is DENIED.	
7	IT IS SO ORDERED.	
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9	Dated this 16 <sup>th</sup> day of March, 2015.	
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11	RONALD B. LEIGHTON	
12	UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE	
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